

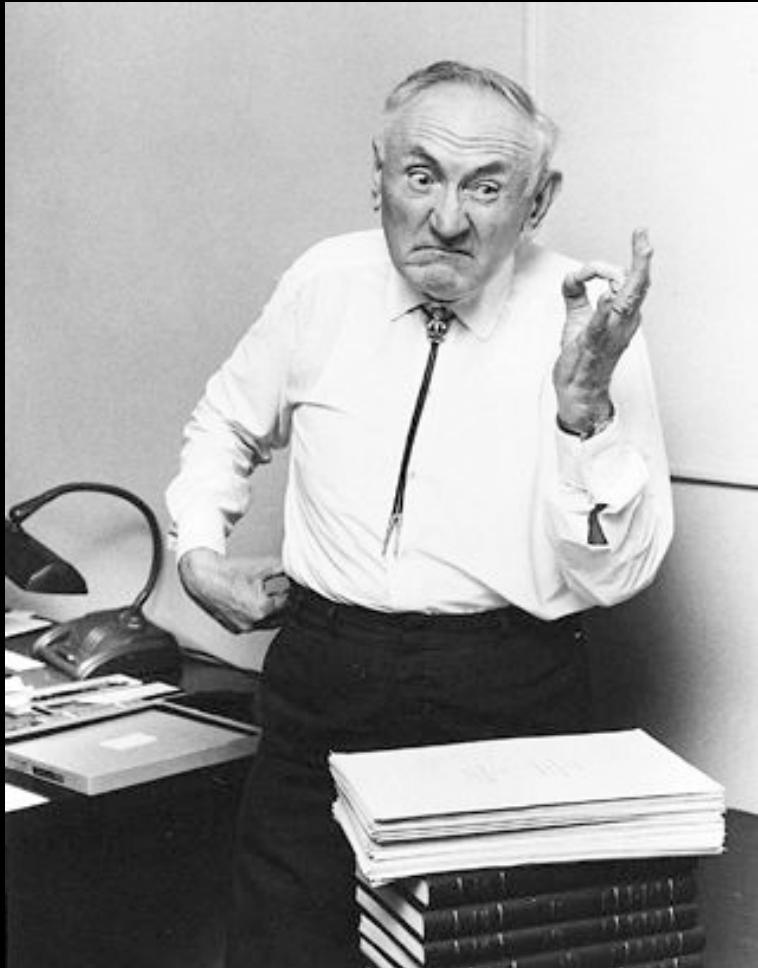
# A LIGHT IN THE DARK: THE PURSUIT OF THE NATURE OF DARK MATTER

Greg Dobler

*January 28<sup>th</sup>, 2010 - KITP*



*Evidence for the existence of dark matter*

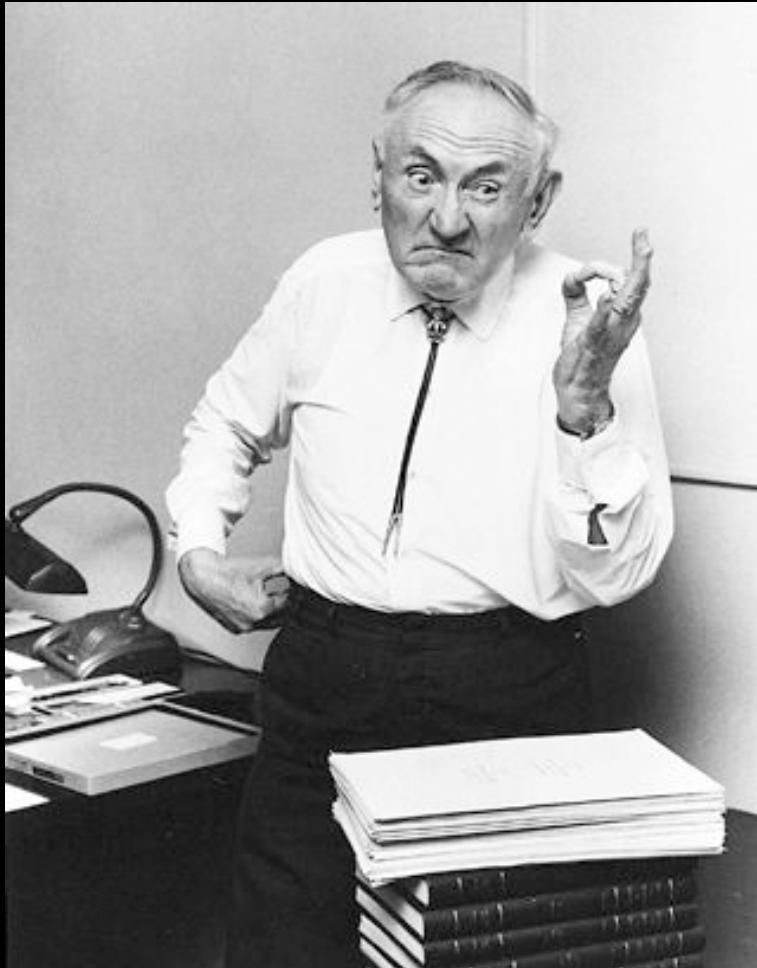


Fritz Zwicky

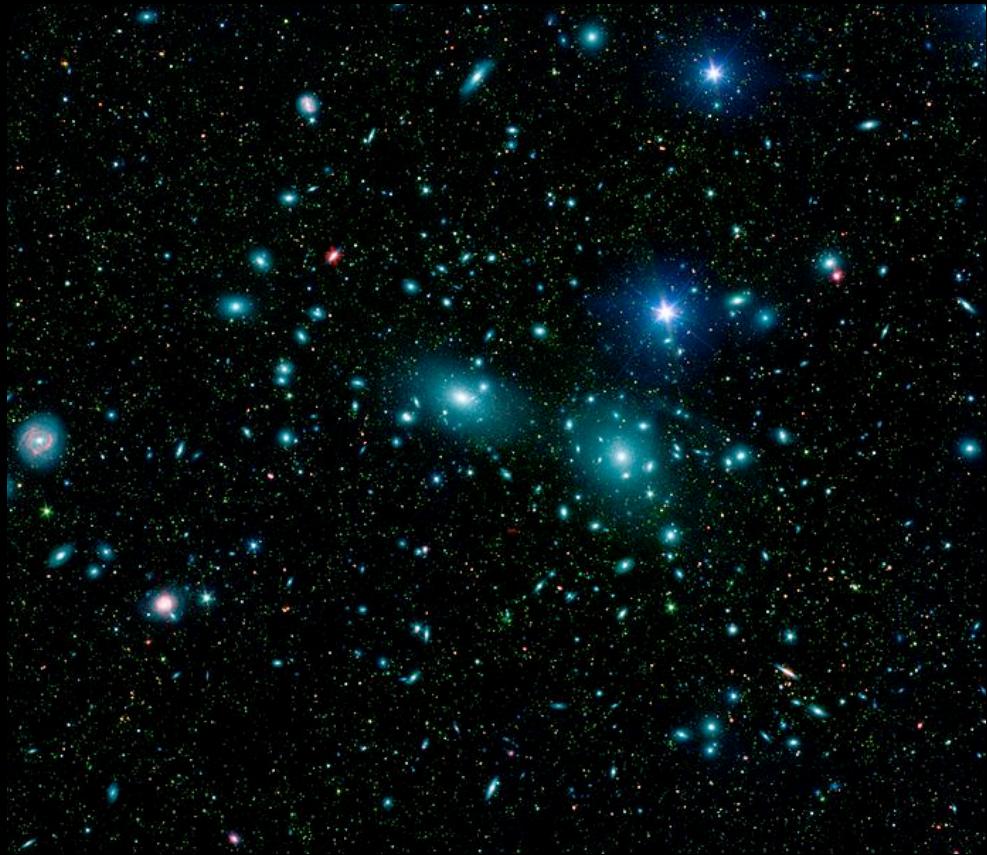


Scanned at the American  
Institute of Physics

Vera Rubin

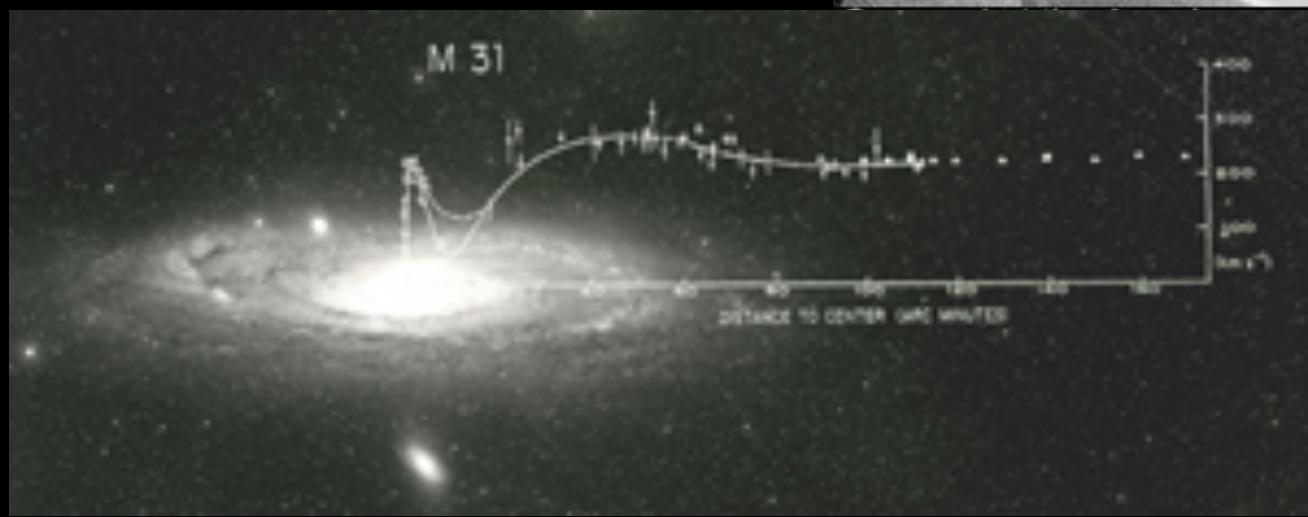


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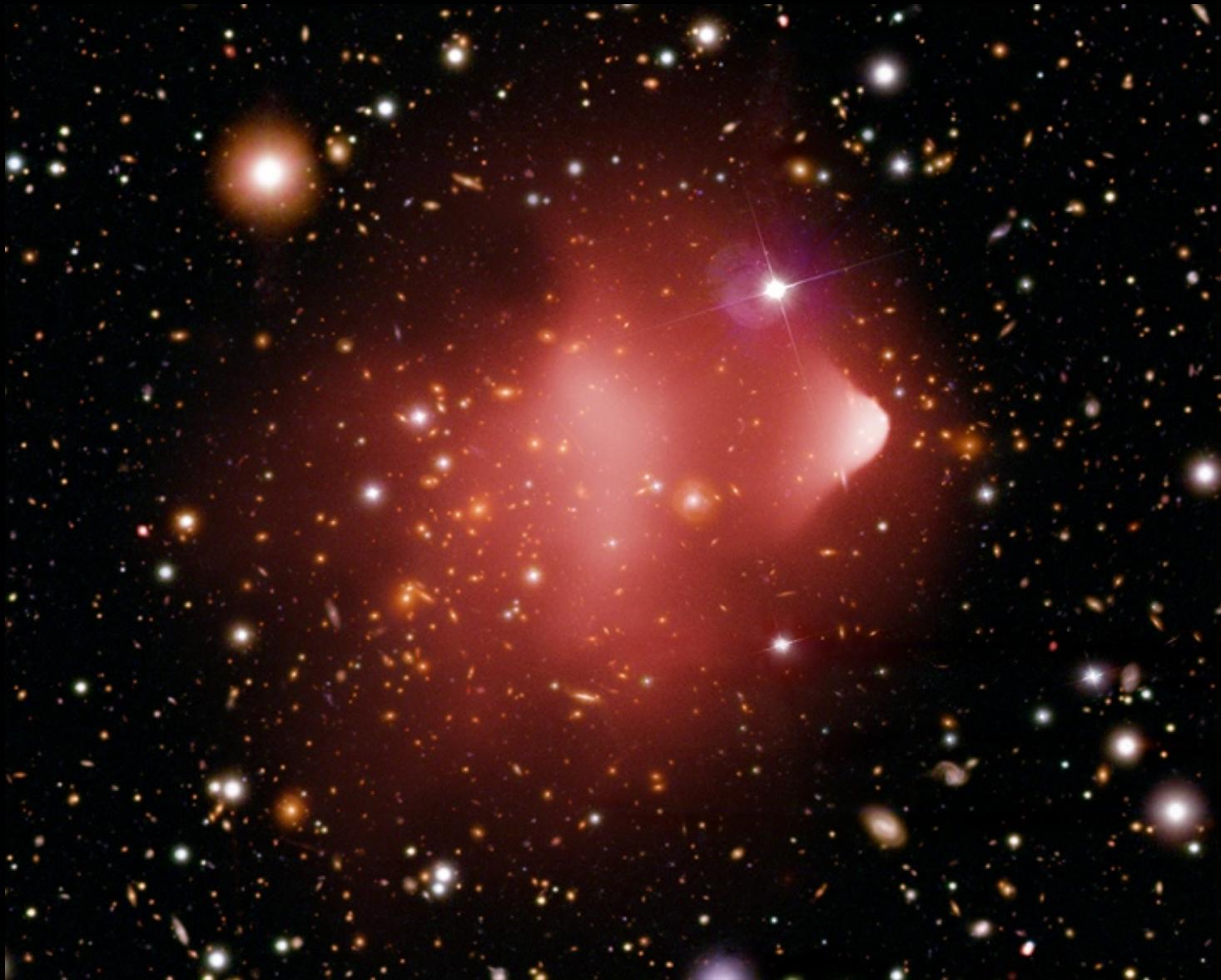
Coma Cluster

1933



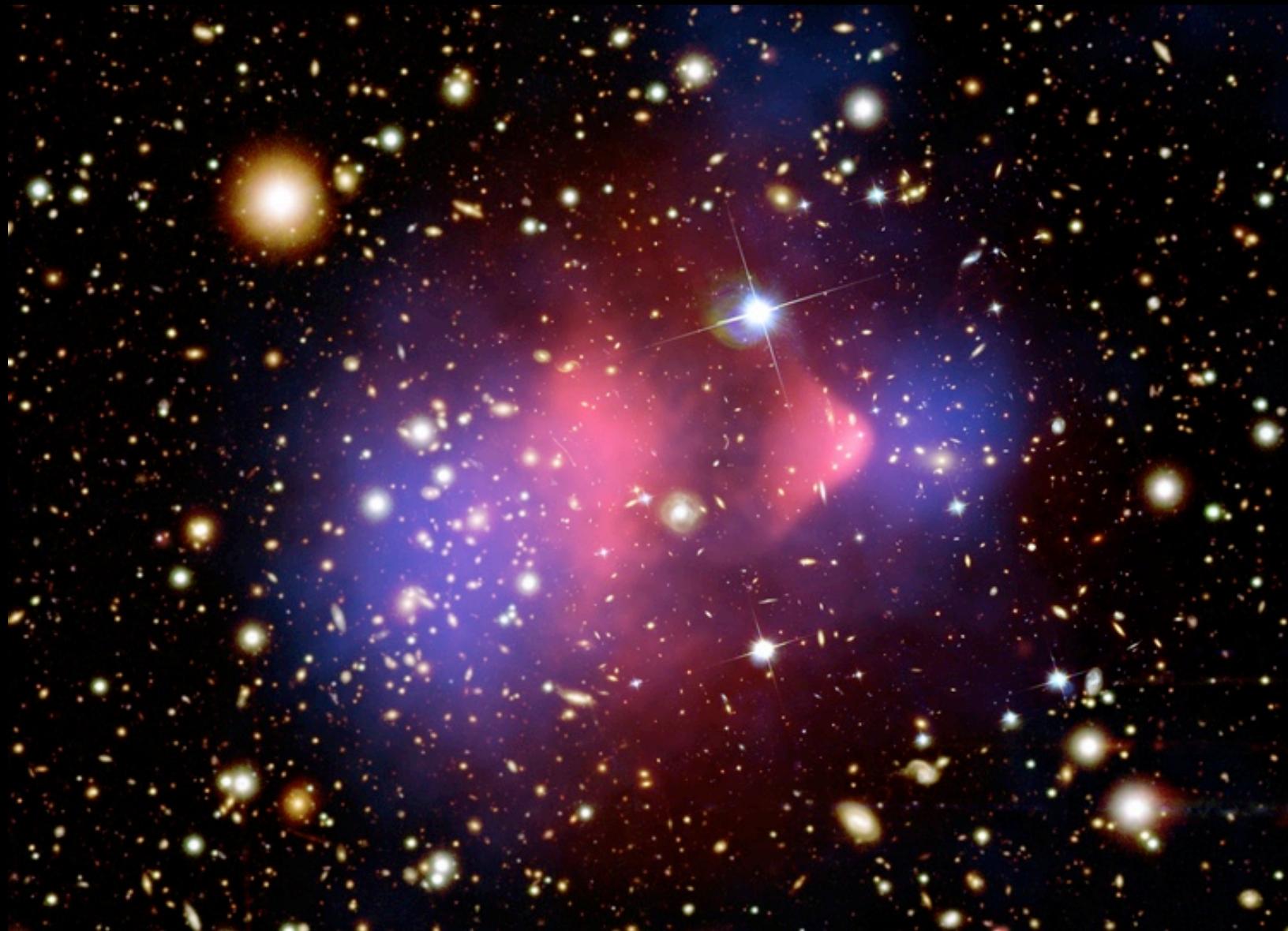
Vera Rubin

1975



Douglas Clowe, et al

2006



Douglas Clowe, et al

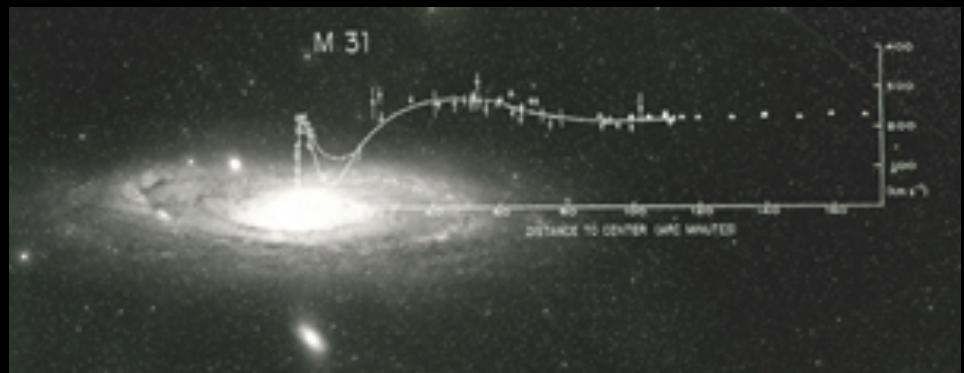
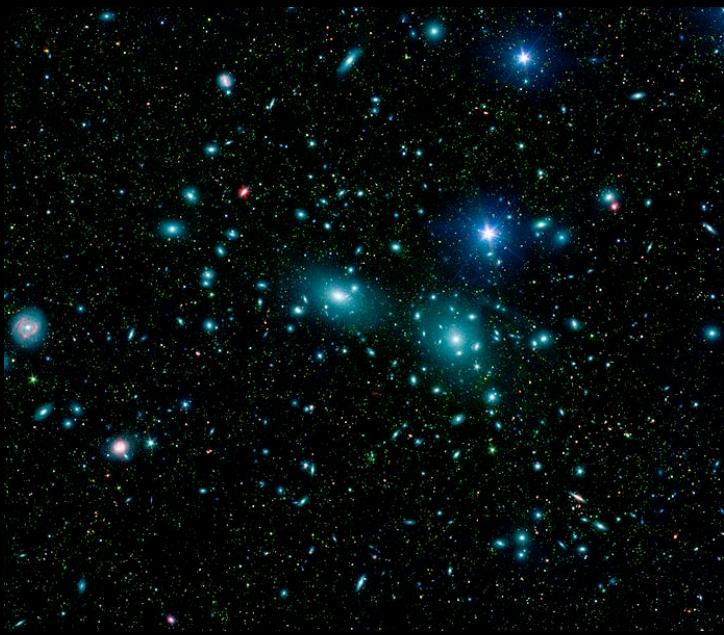
2006

This is evidence for the *existence* of dark matter...

... but what is it?

# *Theory of Dark Matter*





Evidence for the  
*existence* of dark matter



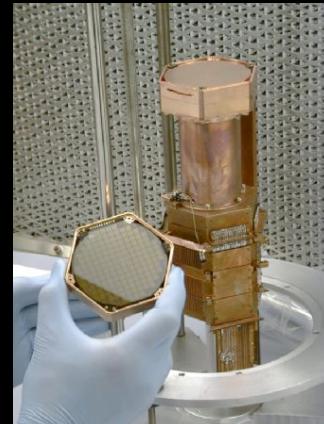
# *Detecting Dark Matter*

# *Detecting Dark Matter*

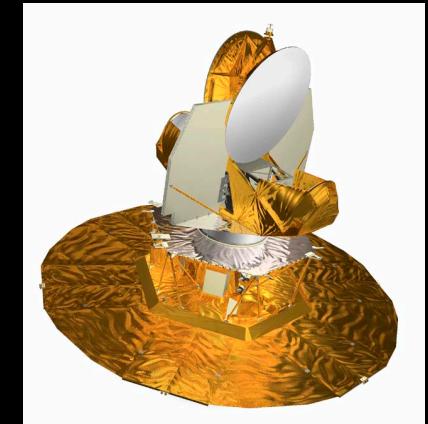
Collider



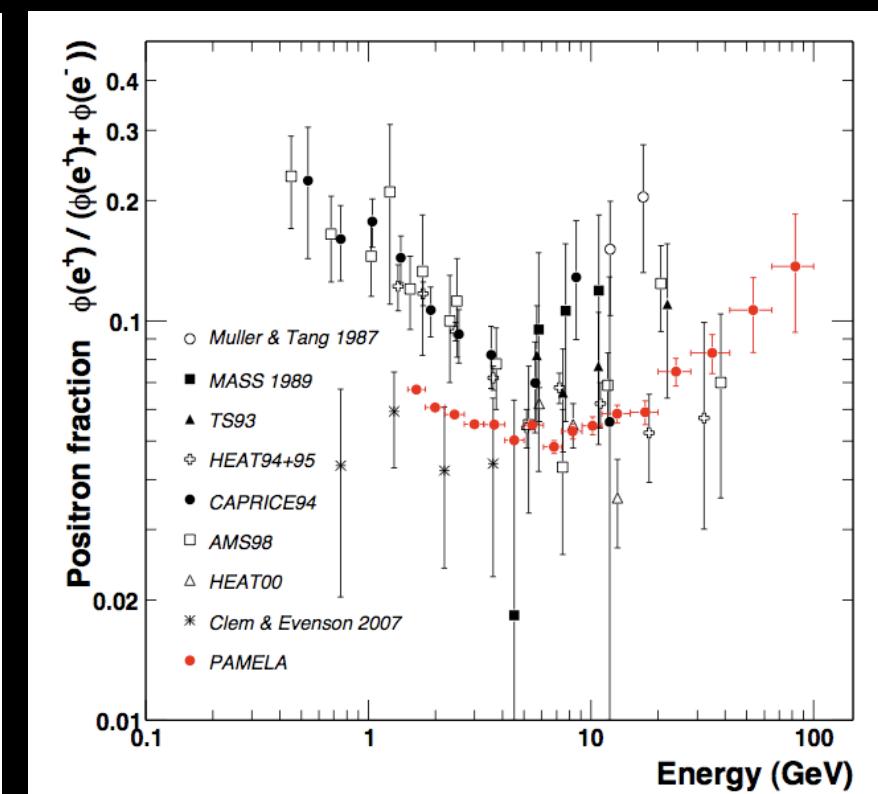
Direct



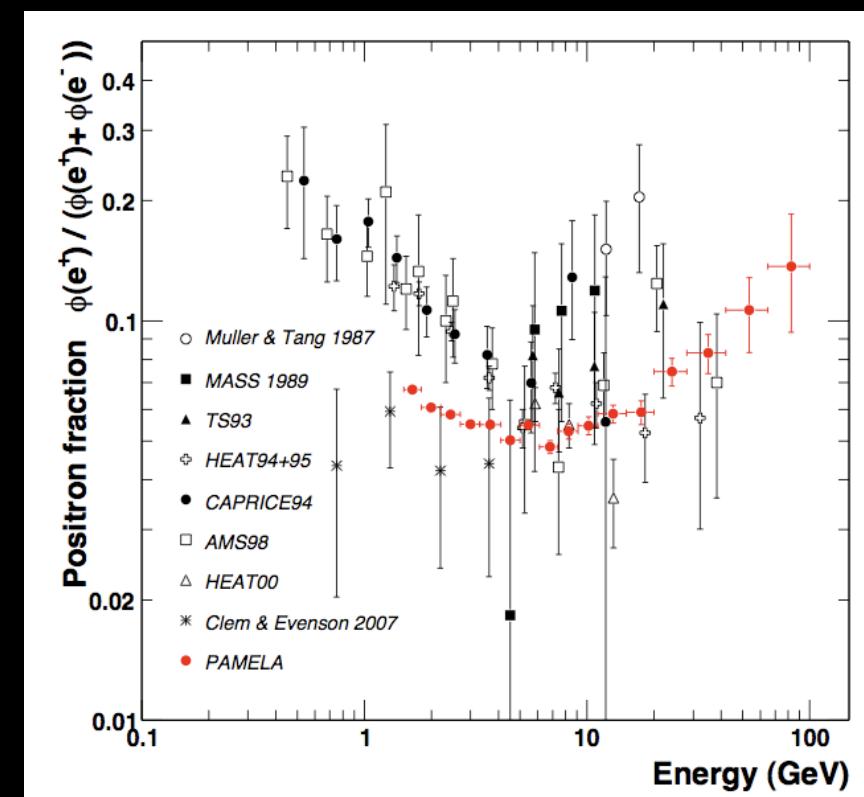
Indirect



# a Payload for Antimatter Matter Exploration and Light-nuclei Astrophysics



# PAMELA



# Advanced Thin Ionization Calorimeter



# Fermi Gamma- Ray Space Telescope



# ATIC



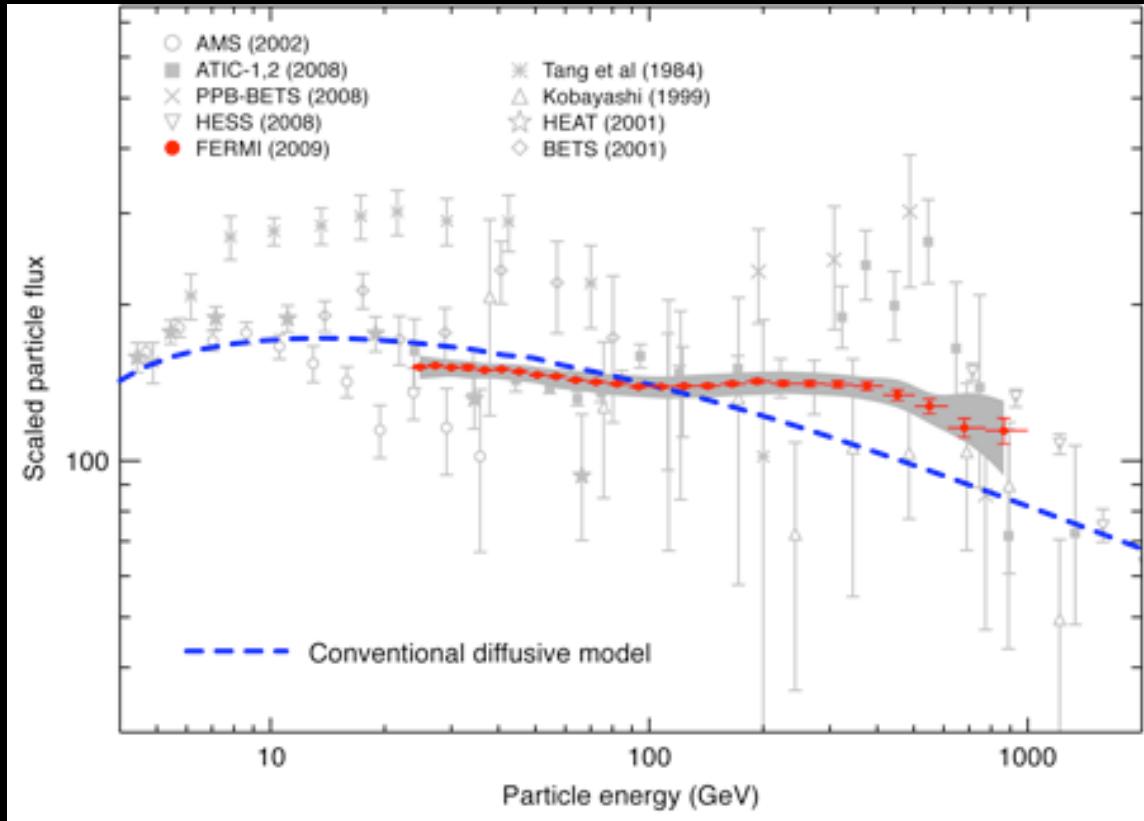
# Fermi



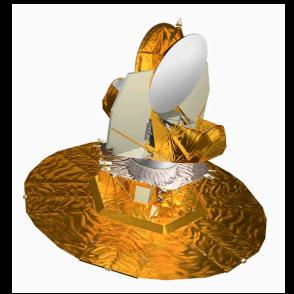
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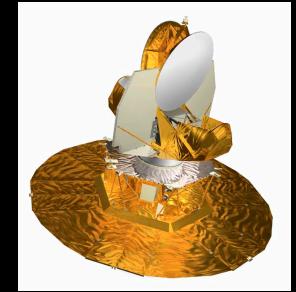
# Fermi



# Wilkinson Microwave Anisotropy Probe



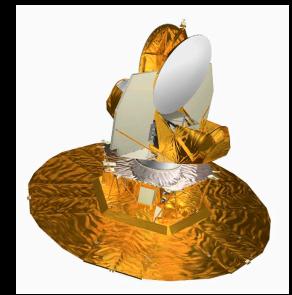
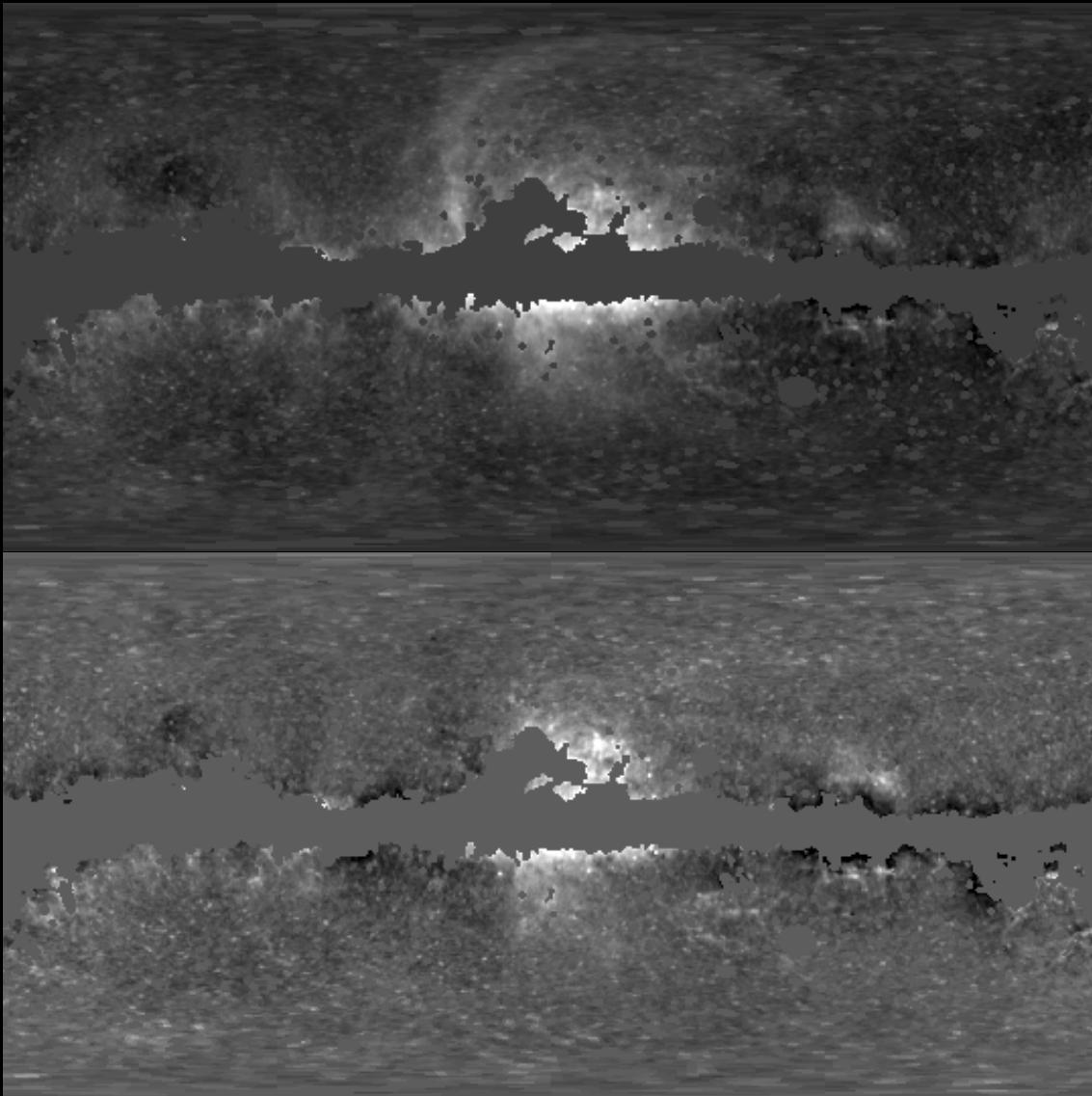
# WMAP



designed to measure the Cosmic  
Microwave Background (CMB, whole  
separate chalk talk)...

...but also observes the Milky Way

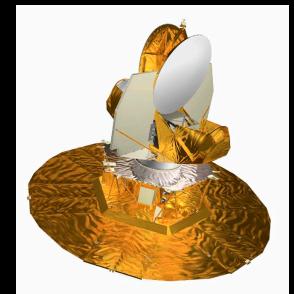
# WMAP



total synchrotron

microwave “haze”

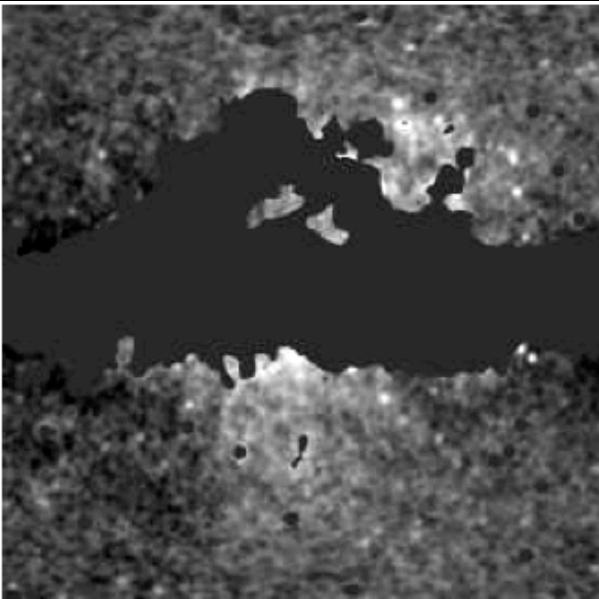
# WMAP



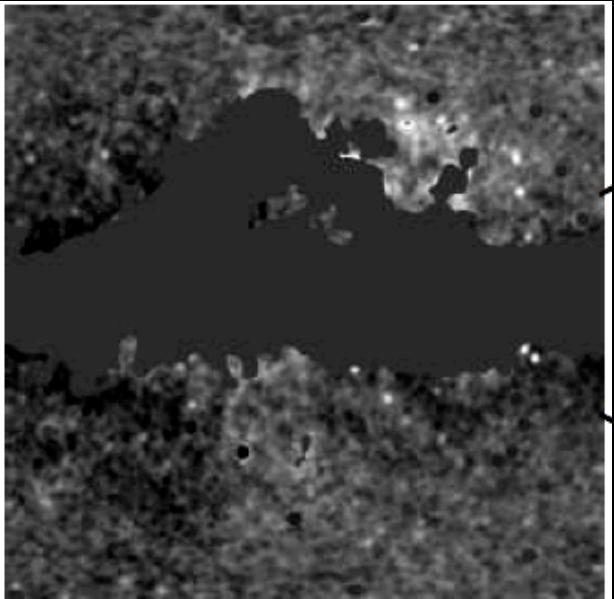
Model



Data



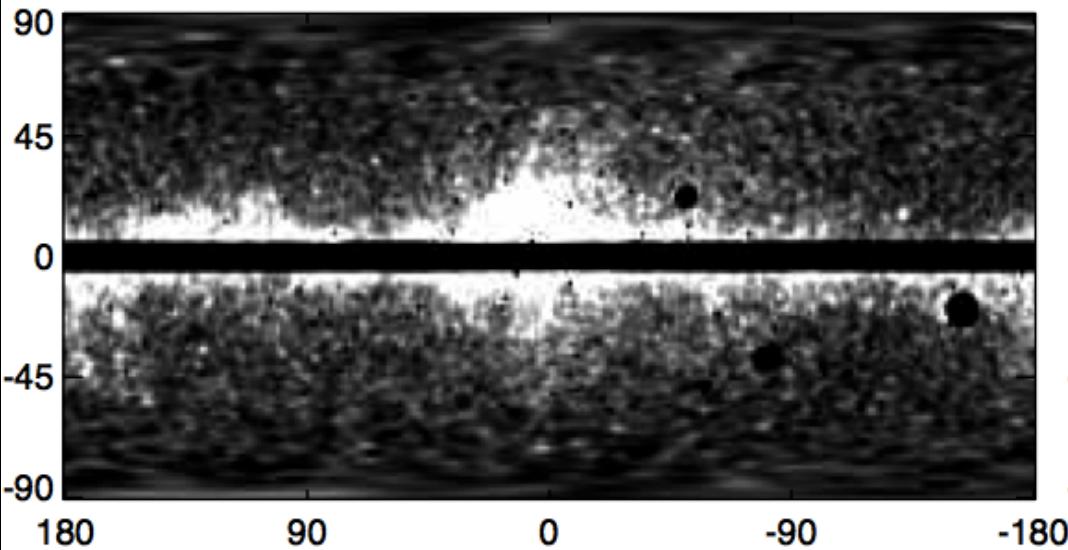
Data - Model



Finkbeiner (2004)

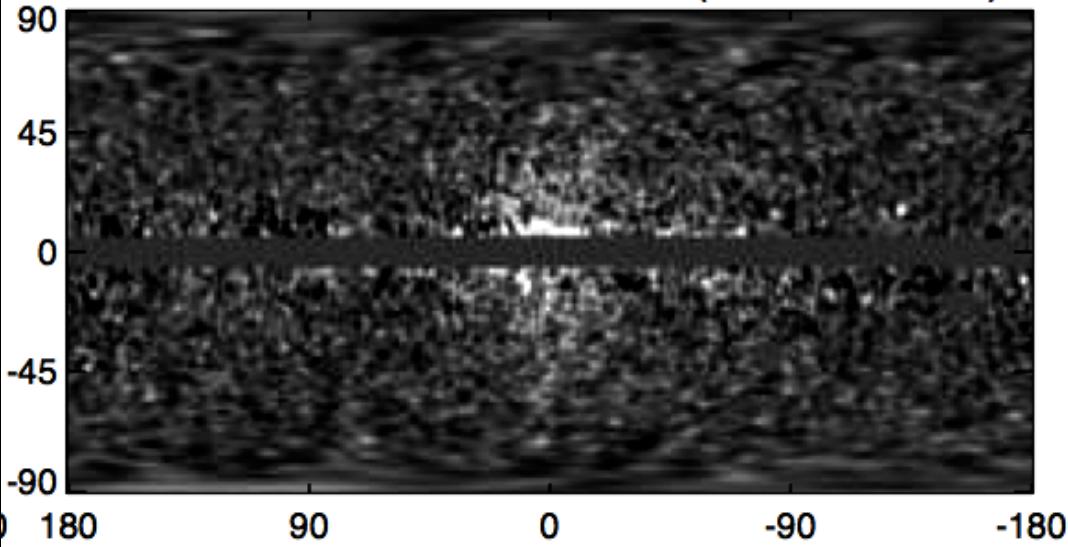
# Fermi

$5 \text{ GeV} < E < 10 \text{ GeV}$



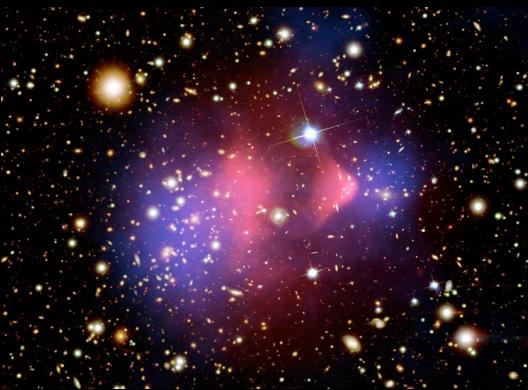
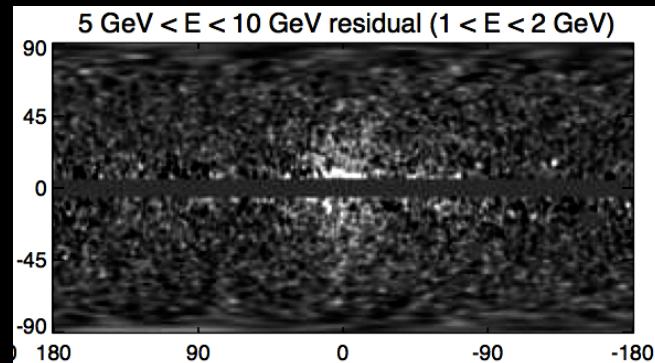
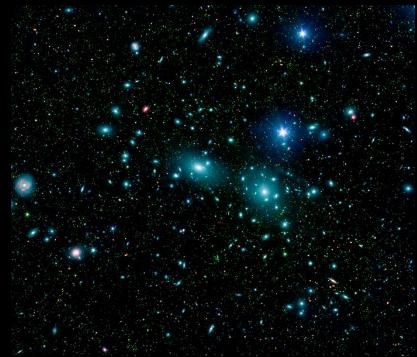
total gamma-rays

$5 \text{ GeV} < E < 10 \text{ GeV}$  residual ( $1 < E < 2 \text{ GeV}$ )



gamma-ray “haze”

*Dobler et al (2009)*



???      ???  
 $\chi$   
 ???      ???

